



PATIENT & CAREGIVER EDUCATION

Croton lechleri

This information describes the common uses of Croton lechleri, how it works, and its possible side effects.

Tell your healthcare providers about any dietary supplements you're taking, such as herbs, vitamins, minerals, and natural or home remedies. This will help them manage your care and keep you safe.

What is it?

Croton lechleri has not been shown to treat cancer in humans.

The dark red sap of *C. lechleri*, a tree found in many regions of South America, has been used in traditional medicine for wound healing and gastric ulcers. SP-303, a mixture of proanthocyanidin oligomers derived from the plant, was found effective in the treatment of traveler's diarrhea and diarrhea experienced by AIDS patients. Now known as crofelemer, it is has been approved by the FDA to treat

AIDS-associated diarrhea.

Studies done in animals showed that *C.lechleri* reduced the size of gastric ulcers and also decreased the time required for wound healing, but human data are lacking. Laboratory studies indicate that it can kill cancer cells, but no studies have been done in humans.

What are the potential uses and benefits?

- **To treat diarrhea**

Clinical trials have shown that *C. lechleri* is effective for traveler's diarrhea and diarrhea experienced by AIDS patients.

- **To treat cancer**

Lab studies suggest that *C. lechleri* can kill cancer cells, but human data are lacking.

- **To treat viral infections**

One clinical trial found that topical *C. lechleri* was no more effective than placebo for recurrent genital herpes lesions in AIDS patients.

- **To treat gastric ulcers**

Animal studies suggest that *C. lechleri* may reduce the size of gastric ulcers, but studies have not been conducted in humans.

- **For wound healing**

There are no studies in humans that support this use, but animal studies suggest *C. lechleri* can decrease the time required for wound healing.

What else do I need to know?

Do Not Take if:

You are taking **dacomitinib**: Animal studies suggest crofelemer may worsen dacomitinib-induced diarrhea. Clinical relevance is not yet known.

If you have questions or concerns, contact your healthcare provider. A member of your care team will answer Monday through Friday from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Outside those hours, you can leave a message or talk with another MSK provider. There is always a doctor or nurse on call. If you're not sure how to reach your healthcare provider, call 212-639-2000.

For more resources, visit www.mskcc.org/pe to search our virtual library.

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