Instructions for Interventional Radiology Procedures

This information will prepare you for your interventional radiology procedure at Memorial Sloan Kettering (MSK). Your doctor has referred you for a procedure called a(n) ________________________________.

Before Your Procedure

Ask about your medications
You may need to stop taking some of your medications before your procedure. Talk with your doctor about which medications are safe for you to stop taking. We have included some common examples below.

Anticoagulants (blood thinners)
If you take a blood thinner (medication that affects the way your blood clots), ask the doctor performing your procedure what to do. Their contact information is listed at the end of this resource. Whether they recommend you stop taking the medication depends on the reason you’re taking it.

Do not stop taking your blood thinner medication without talking with your doctor.
### Examples of Blood Thinners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drug</th>
<th>Manufacturer</th>
<th>Related Drugs</th>
<th>Brand Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>apixaban</td>
<td>Eliquis®</td>
<td>dalteparin</td>
<td>Eliquis®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dalteparin</td>
<td>Fragmin®</td>
<td>meloxicam (Mobic®)</td>
<td>Fragmin®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meloxicam</td>
<td>Mobic®</td>
<td>ticagrelor (Brilinta®)</td>
<td>Brilinta®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aspirin</td>
<td></td>
<td>dipyridamole (Persantine®)</td>
<td>Persantine®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dipyridamole</td>
<td>Persantine®</td>
<td>nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) such as ibuprofen (Advil®) or</td>
<td>Persantine®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>naproxen (Aleve®)</td>
<td>Aleve®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>celecoxib</td>
<td>Celebrex®</td>
<td>edoxaban (Savaysa®)</td>
<td>Savaysa®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>edoxaban</td>
<td>Savaysa®</td>
<td>pentoxifylline (Trental®)</td>
<td>Trental®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pentoxifylline</td>
<td>Trental®</td>
<td>warfarin (Coumadin®)</td>
<td>Coumadin®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>celecoxib</td>
<td>Celebrex®</td>
<td>enoxaparin (Lovenox®)</td>
<td>Lovenox®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>enoxaparin</td>
<td>Lovenox®</td>
<td>prasugrel (Effient®)</td>
<td>Effient®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prasugrel</td>
<td>Effient®</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clopidogrel</td>
<td>Plavix®</td>
<td>Fondaparinux (Arixtra®)</td>
<td>Plavix®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fondaparinux</td>
<td>Arixtra®</td>
<td>rivaroxaban (Xarelto®)</td>
<td>Xarelto®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rivaroxaban</td>
<td>Xarelto®</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dabigatran</td>
<td>Pradaxa®</td>
<td>heparin (shot under your skin)</td>
<td>Pradaxa®</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heparin</td>
<td></td>
<td>sulfasalazine (Azulfidine®, Sulfazine®)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please read our resource *Common Medications Containing Aspirin and Other Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs)* ([www.mskcc.org/pe/common_meds](http://www.mskcc.org/pe/common_meds)). It has important information about medications you’ll need to avoid before your procedure and what medications you can take instead.

### Medications for diabetes

If you take insulin or other medications for diabetes, ask the doctor who prescribes the medication what you should do the morning of your procedure. You may need to change the dose.
before your procedure.

**Diuretics (water pills)**

If you take any diuretics (medications that make you urinate more often), ask the doctor performing your procedure what to do. You may need to stop taking them the day of your procedure. Diuretics are sometimes called water pills. Some examples are furosemide (Lasix®) and hydrochlorothiazide.

**Arrange for someone to take you home**

You must have a responsible care partner take you home after your procedure. Make sure to plan this before the day of your procedure.

If you don’t have someone to take you home, call one of the agencies below. They will send someone to go home with you. There’s usually a charge for this service, and you will need to provide transportation.

**Agencies in New York**

Partners in Care: 888-735-8913

Caring People: 877-227-4649

**Agencies in New Jersey**

Caring People: 877-227-4649

**Tell us if you’re sick**

If you develop any illness (fever, cold, sore throat, or the flu) before your procedure, call a nurse in Interventional Radiology at 212-639-2236. A nurse is available Monday through Friday from 9:00 AM to 5:00 PM. After 5:00 PM, during the weekend,
and on holidays, call 212-639-2000 and ask for the Interventional Radiology fellow on call.

**Note the time of your appointment**

A staff member from Interventional Radiology will call you 2 business days before your procedure. If your procedure is scheduled on a Monday, you will be called on the Thursday before.

The staff member will tell you what time you should arrive at the hospital for your procedure. They will also tell you where to go for your procedure. If you don’t receive a call by noon the business day before your procedure, call 212-639-5051.

**Use this area to write down the date, time, and location of your procedure:**

---

If you need to cancel your procedure for any reason, call the doctor who scheduled it for you.
Instructions for eating and drinking before your surgery

- Do not eat anything after midnight the night before your surgery. This includes hard candy and gum.
- Between midnight and up until 2 hours before your scheduled arrival time, you may drink a total of 12 ounces of water (see figure).
- Starting 2 hours before your scheduled arrival time, do not eat or drink anything. This includes water.

The Day of Your Procedure

Things to remember

- Take only the medications your doctor told you to take the morning of your procedure. Take them with a few sips of water.
- Don’t apply cream or petroleum jelly (Vaseline®). You can use deodorant and light moisturizers.
- Don’t wear eye makeup.
- Remove any jewelry, including body piercings.
- Leave all valuables, such as credit cards and jewelry, at home.
• If you wear contact lenses, wear your glasses instead, if possible. If you don’t have glasses, please bring a case for your contacts.

What to bring with you

□ A list of the medications you take at home.

□ Medications for breathing problems (such as inhalers), medications for chest pain, or both.

□ A case for your glasses or contacts.

□ Your Health Care Proxy form, if you have completed one.

□ If you use a CPAP or BiPAP machine to sleep at night, please bring your machine with you, if possible. If you can’t bring your machine with you, we will give you one to use while you’re in the hospital.

What to expect

Once you arrive at the hospital, doctors, nurses, and other staff members will ask you to state and spell your name and date of birth many times. This is for your safety. People with the same or similar names may be having procedures on the same day.

Contact Information
If you have any questions or concerns, please call Interventional Radiology at 212-639-2236. You can reach a staff member Monday through Friday from 9:00 AM to 5:00 PM. After 5:00 PM, during the weekend, and on holidays, please call 212-639-2000 and ask for the fellow on call for Interventional Radiology.

For more resources, visit www.mskcc.org/pe to search our virtual library.